

MEMBERS

Christopher Hansen
Chief Probation Officer

Linda Connelly
Community Based Org.

Lesli Caldwell
Public Defender

Joe Allio
Chief, Fairfield Police

Krishna Abrams
District Attorney

Gerald Huber
Director, Health &
Social Services

Julie Hilt
Member of the Public

Erin Hannigan
Board of Supervisors,
District 1

Halsey Simmons
Deputy Director, Mental
Health

Jay Speck
Superintendent, SCOE

Tom Ferrara
Sheriff/Coroner

**SOLANO COUNTY
Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council
AGENDA**

Wednesday, October 12, 2016

Solano County Administration Center – Room 6004

675 Texas Street

Fairfield, CA 94533

1:30 p.m. Meeting

PURPOSE STATEMENT – Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council

The mission of the Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council is to develop a comprehensive, multiagency plan that identifies the resources and strategies for providing an effective continuum of responses for the prevention, intervention, supervision, treatment, and incarceration of male and female juvenile offenders, including strategies to develop and implement locally based or regionally based out-of-home placement options for youths who are persons described in Section 602. Counties may utilize community punishment plans developed pursuant to grants awarded from funds included in the 1995 Budget Act to the extent the plans address juvenile crime and the juvenile justice system or local action plans previously developed for this program

The membership of the coordinating council is outlined in California Welfare and Institutions Code 749.22 and shall, at a minimum, include the chief probation officer, as chair, and one representative each from the district attorney’s office, the public defender’s office, the sheriff’s department, the board of supervisors, the department of social services, the department of mental health, a community-based drug and alcohol program, a city police department, the county office of education or a school district, and an at-large community representative. In order to carry out its duties pursuant to this section, a coordinating council shall also include representatives from nonprofit community-based organizations providing services to minors.

This agenda shall be made available upon request in alternative formats to persons with a disability, as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42U.S.C.sec12132) and the Ralph M. Brown Act (Cal.Govt.Code sec.54954.2). Persons requesting a disability-related modification or accommodation should contact Tami Robinson, 475 Union Street, Fairfield CA 94533 (707.784.7564) during regular business hours, at least 24 hours prior to the time of the meeting.

ITEM

- 1. WELCOME & INTRODUCTIONS**
- 2. APPROVAL OF AGENDA**
- 3. APPROVAL OF MINUTES (April 6, 2016)**
- 4. OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC COMMENT**

STAFF

Chief Hansen

Pursuant to the Brown Act, each public agency must provide the public with an opportunity to speak on any matter within the subject matter of the jurisdiction of the agency and which is not on the agency's agenda for that meeting. Comments are limited to no more than 3 minutes per speaker. By law, no action may be taken on any item raised during public comment period although informational answers to questions may be given and matter may be referred to staff for placement on future agenda.

Discussion

STAFF

5. Juvenile Justice Statistics

- a. Juvenile Detention Facility (JDF) Profile
- b. Juvenile Probation Youth Profile

Dean Farrah
Lisa Wamble

6. Diversion Services

- a. Vacaville Police Department
- b. Fairfield Police Department
- c. JCAP
- d. MIOCR

Representative
Representative
Julie Hilt/Susie Manietta
Earl Montilla/Joel Quiban

7. Juvenile Division Review (Probation)

Donna Robinson

The committee will receive information regarding the review of the juvenile division in the Probation Department.

**8. Juvenile Justice Action Plan Update
(Action Item)**

The committee will receive information regarding an update of the Juvenile Justice Action Plan. Consider a recommendation to approve the options presented related to the strategy, outline and questions for the focus groups participants.

- a. Juvenile Justice Action Strategy
- b. Outline and Focus Groups

Donna Robinson
Stacie Moore/Julie Truschel

9. Committee Comments

Chief Hansen

**The Council will meet on a bi-annual basis. The next meeting is tentatively scheduled for Wednesday, April 12, 2017 at the CAC Conference Room 6004.

ADJOURNMENT

**Solano County Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council (JJCC)
Spring Meeting
April 6, 2016**

Present: JJCC Committee Members

Chris Hansen, Probation Department
Debbie Terry Butler, Children's Mental Health
Lesli Caldwell, Public Defender's Office
Joe Allio, Fairfield Police
Linda Connelly, Leaders in Community Alternatives (LCA)
Mary Smith, District Attorney's Office Rep.
Gerald Huber, Health and Social Services
Julie Hilt, Member of the Public
Michael Wilson, Board of Supervisors Rep.
Halsey Simmons, Mental Health
Jay Speck, Solano County Office of Education (SCOE)

Non-Member Participants

Earl Montilla, Probation Department
Christopher Cassels, Child Welfare Services
Alan Cole, Probation Department
Andrew Ownby, Fairfield/Suisun Unified School District
Jeanette Lopez-Ulbina, LCA
Pamela, Boskin, Public Defender's Office
Shannon West, Probation Department
Birgitta Corsello, County Administrator's Office
Rosalind Reid, Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention Council
Lisette Estrella-Henderson, SCOE
Bel Reyes, Vallejo Unified School District
Frances Nelson, Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention Council
Lisa Wamble, Probation Department
Dean Farrah, Superintendent of JDF
Bill Ewing, Vacaville Unified School District
Donna Robinson, Probation Department

Call to Order

The meeting was called to order at 1:30p.m. Chief Hansen welcomed and requested introduction of members.

Approval of Agenda

Chief Allio made a motion to approve the agenda. Motion seconded by Lesli Caldwell. No opposition. Motion carried (11-0).

Approval of Minutes

Lesli Caldwell made a motion to approve the Minutes. Motion seconded by Linda Connelly. No opposition. One (1) abstention. Motion carried (10-0-1).

Public Comments

An opportunity was provided for members of the public to address the committee on matters not listed on the agenda.

All information presented was accompanied by a PowerPoint entitled “*Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council Meeting – April 6, 2016*”

Statistics

Statewide and local demographics and statistics on Juvenile crime were presented to the group. There has been a 77% reduction in juvenile arrests over an 8 year span from 2006 to 2014. Between October 1, 2015 and February 29, 2016, 331 individuals were booked into the Juvenile Detention Facility (JDF). Demographic profiles, (Gender and Ethnicity) remain largely unchanged since the Fall of 2013.

Juvenile Services Updates

Child Welfare Services

Christopher Cassels gave an overview of the youth in Foster Care through CWS in the State as well as the County. He outlined the services provided to our AB 12 youth through CWS. AB 12 is The California Fostering Connections to Success Act. AB 12 extends foster care benefits for eligible youth up until the age of 21.

The Probation Department had two (2) AB 12 youth come to the meeting to give an overview of the services they received through AB 12. They also commented on how the services (housing assistance, employment services, parenting classes and independent living workshops) have impacted their life by helping them since leaving group home care.

Children's Mental Health

Debbie Terry-Butler gave an overview of the services provided by Children's Mental Services through four (4) outpatient clinics, which include Assessments, Individual treatment, Group treatment, Family Therapy, Case management, Mental Health rehabilitation, Psychiatry and referrals for increased services such as Therapeutic Behavioral Services or In Home Behavioral Services.

In addition to providing outpatient services, Full Service Partnership also provides services that are primarily field/community based. Intensive services are a minimum of two (2) times per week with a multidisciplinary team approach. Discretionary funds are available to provide supportive services that address life domain needs that might negatively impact the client's and family's ability to optimally benefit from mental health services (e.g. emergency food, transportation homelessness, etc.).

Children's Mental Health also has a Foster Care Treatment Unit that provides Intensive Care Coordination via a Child and Family Team meeting held every 90 days or sooner that includes all significant treatment team providers. These services are provided exclusively to children and families involved with the Child Welfare System in Solano County.

Probation

Lisa Wamble gave an overview of the services through Probation to include staff training. In addition to SOARING and EPICS, which teach supervision strategy techniques to officers, the Department also offers Mental Health/Counseling, Substance Abuse Treatment, and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) to youth. One of the biggest challenges that Probation faces is the lack of parent involvement and lack of resources to engage parents. In addition, the Department is looking for ways to enhance transitional services for youth exiting probation.

Earl Montilla highlighted the work with consultant Julie Truschel who will be facilitating a review of programs and services in the juvenile division by looking at three (3) key areas including early intervention, intervention and transitional services. In addition, she will be collaborating with the two (2) agencies that are providing technical assistance to the

Department. The American Institute for Research (AIR) will be assisting in identifying how the current services align with evidence based practices. The W. Haywood Burns Institute (BI) will be reviewing the current detention risk assessment tool and booking process to ensure that youth are not detained at JDF longer than necessary.

SCOE

Lisette Estrella-Henderson gave a brief presentation on what they are doing to ensure youth have the greatest potential for educational success. Their focus is on education transition planning and development, case management, positive youth justice strategies, employability skills as well as a rigorous academic program of instruction. They also provide a component of CTE-Workforce development which helps our youth with career readiness. This service includes career exploration, financial literacy, employability skills, work-ready certificates, as well as helping prepare our youth on how to be successful in the work place. Provided in the PowerPoint presentation was statistical data regarding the number of youth that have been serviced through the Educational Transition Planning Services pertaining to location, grade level and services provided.

SCOE is in the process of getting their WASC accreditation which will enable youth who finish out their high school credits in JDF to receive their high school diploma. Currently 6 kids have received their high school diplomas through SCOE through their distant learning program. The WASC accreditation team visit is set for April 20th.

SCOE has also done a great job at helping facilitate tours of the Juvenile Detention Facility with the educators in our school system. To date we have had over 100 educators visit the JDF and have provided positive feedback the work being done there with the youth.

Positive Youth Justice Initiative-Phase II

Bel Reyes who is the liaison for the PYJI gave a brief over view of the focus for Phase II of the initiative. Vallejo City Unified School District is the lead agency through the Positive Youth Justice Initiative and it is the first statewide initiative for the Sierra Health Foundation. The PYJI is moving in to Phase II of the initiative and will be focusing more on education and is partnering with the Solano County Office of Education and multiple other districts as well as Solano County Probation. In phase I of the initiative the focus was more on crossover youth whereas phase II's focus will be more on all Justice involved youth as well as family engagement and increasing the mentorship programs.

Some key dates to note are we are holding our 4th annual Solano County Positive Youth Justice Summit will be held on May 20th at the County Events Center and we are gearing up for our Putting our Youth to Work through H.I.R.E education which is a summer employment workability programs that we hold in Vallejo for youth that are looking for workforce readiness employment opportunities over the summer.

Juvenile Justice Action Plan Update

The committee received information regarding a proposal to update the County's Juvenile Justice Action Plan and was asked to approve hiring a consultant to conduct focus groups, meetings, and provide an updated plan by April 2017.

Lesli Caldwell made a motion to approve the recommendation. Motion seconded by Jay Speck. No opposition. Motion carried (11-0).

JJCPA/YOBG Plan FY 16/17

The committee received information regarding the Probation Department's plan for JJCPA/YOBG funding for FY 16/17. The JJCPA funding will focus on the Day Reporting Center to include the LCA Contract, three (3) staff in Probation, and the contract for the consultant that will update the Juvenile Justice Action Plan. The YOBG funding stream will focus on placement, two (2) group counselors, mental health/psychiatric services at JDF, the juvenile electronic monitoring program, and the JAIS assessment subscription for the juvenile division risk assessment tool. The committee was asked to approve the plans as recommended.

Halsey Simmons made a motion to approve the recommendation. Motion seconded by Mary Smith. No opposition. Motion carried (11-0).

Committee Comments

The next meeting is tentatively scheduled for Wednesday, October 12, 2016 from 1:30pm-3:30pm at the County Administration Center, 6th Floor Conference Room 6004.

Adjournment: The meeting adjourned at 3:30pm.

JUVENILE JUSTICE COORDINATING COUNCIL MEETING

October 12, 2016



Welcome & Introductions



Statistics

Juvenile Detention Facility Profile

Demographics by Bookings= 389 Juveniles

❖ Age

- ❖ 14 and below (18%)
- ❖ 15 (22%)
- ❖ 16 (25%)
- ❖ 17 (32%)
- ❖ 18 or above (3%)

❖ Gender

- ❖ Male (81%)
- ❖ Female (19%)

❖ Ethnicity

- ❖ African American (53%)
- ❖ Caucasian (17%)
- ❖ Hispanic (24%)
- ❖ Other (6%)

* Data range 3/1/16-9/30/16. Estimated 389 bookings for 3/1/16-9/30/16.

Juvenile Detention Facility Profile

Bookings & Offenses

❖ Booking Reasons

- ❖ New Crimes (72%)
- ❖ Warrants (11%)
- ❖ Detention (12%)
- ❖ Other (4%)

❖ Offense Level (New Crime bookings)

- ❖ Felony (61%)
- ❖ Misdemeanor (39%)

❖ Offense Type

- ❖ Assault/Battery(28%)
- ❖ Robbery (5%)
- ❖ Weapons (14%)
- ❖ Drugs/Alcohol (30%)
- ❖ Burglary (4%)
- ❖ Theft (9%)
- ❖ Vehicle Theft (2%)
- ❖ Status Offenses (17%)
- ❖ Vandalism (2%)
- ❖ All other (15%)

Juvenile Probation Youth Profile

Demographics on Supervision= 333 Juveniles

(does not include pre disposition, conditional release and DJJ youth)

❖ Age

- ❖ 14 and below (12%)
- ❖ 15 (18%)
- ❖ 16 (23%)
- ❖ 17 (27%)
- ❖ 18 or above (20%)

❖ Gender

- ❖ Male (80%)
- ❖ Female (20%)

❖ Ethnicity

- ❖ African American (52%)
- ❖ Caucasian (20%)
- ❖ Hispanic (21%)
- ❖ Other (6%)

Juvenile Probation Youth Profile

Supervised by area and risk level

❖ Overall Risk Level

- ❖ Low (14%)
- ❖ Mod (16%)
- ❖ High (49%)
- ❖ None (21%)

❖ North County

- ❖ Low (6%)
- ❖ Mod (12%)
- ❖ High (23%)
- ❖ None (11%)

❖ South County

- ❖ Low (6%)
- ❖ Mod (12%)
- ❖ High (10%)
- ❖ None (9%)

Juvenile Probation Youth Profile

Numbers in Placement/Secure Care = 62 youth

- ❖ Group Home/Foster Care = 14
- ❖ ABI2 = 14
- ❖ Challenge = 12
- ❖ New Foundations = 11
- ❖ DJJ= 11



Diversion Services



Vacaville Police Department



Fairfield Police Department



Juvenile Community Accountability Program (JCAP)

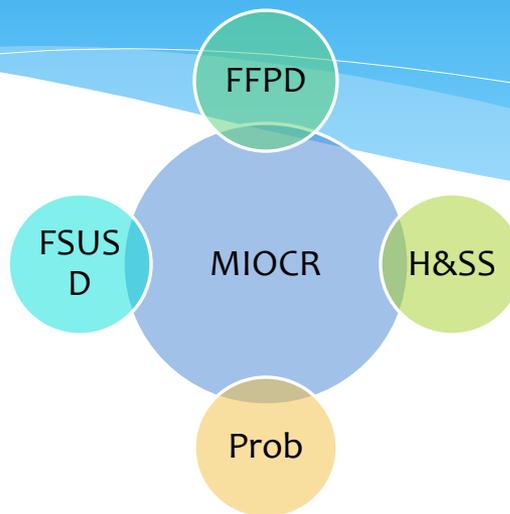
JCAP

- * Program description
- * Goal of program
- * Partnerships (Probation, SCBA, Arbitrators)
- * Statistics
 - * Number referred (as of 9/30/16): 59
 - * Number served (as of 09/30/16): 38
 - * Number of Successful completions: 25
 - * Number of Unsuccessful Terminations: 02
- * Success Stories
- * Next Steps (Meet w/local Police Depts.)



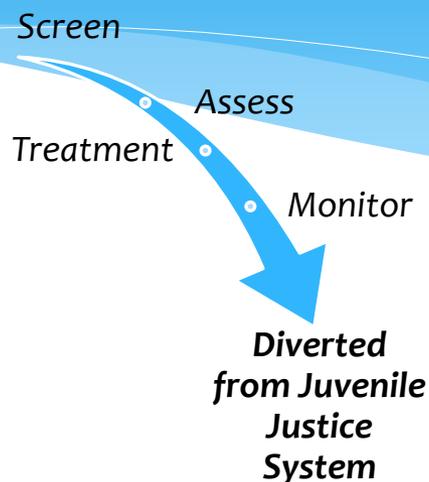
Mentally Ill Offender Crime Reduction (MIOCR)

MIOCR



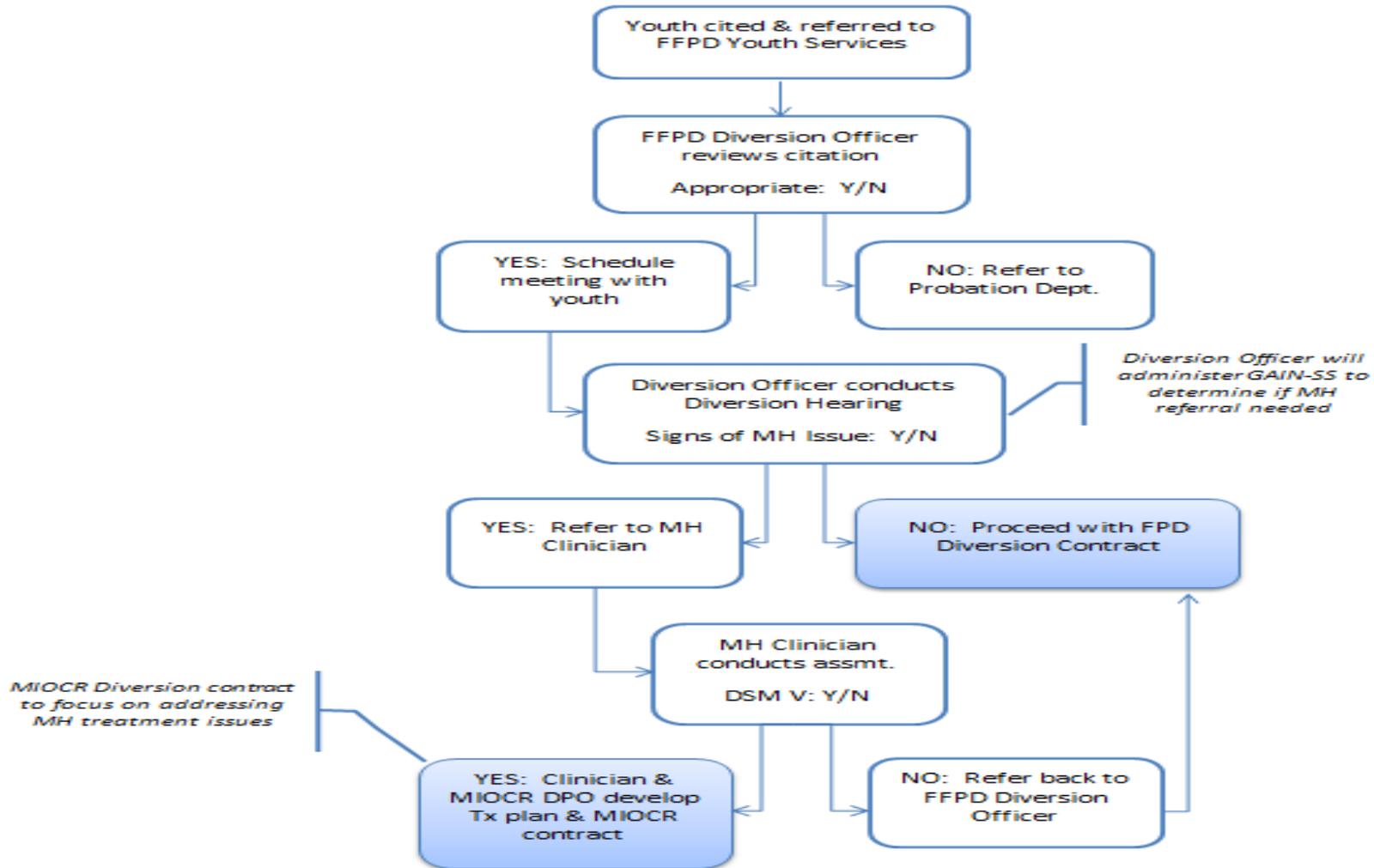
- Mentally Ill Offender Crime Reduction (MIOCR) Grant
- Administered by Board of State & Community Corrections (BSCC)
- Partnership between Probation, Fairfield Police Department, Fairfield-Suisun Unified School District & Health & Social Services
- Funded relocation of Probation North County Supervision unit to Sullivan Interagency Center
- Funded MIOCR Deputy Probation Officer & Legal Procedures Clerk
- In kind matches by FFPD & H&SS

MIOCR



- Diversion program targeting youth experiencing MH issues (DSMV)
- Youth cited by FFPD
- Enrolled in FSUSD School: Fairfield, Armijo, Rodriguez, Sem Yeto, M. Garcia, Grange & Crystal
- Assessment & Treatment services provided by A Better Way
- Goals: Divert youth from formal involvement in JJS, ensure they are receiving appropriate mental health services, reduce truancy, suspension and expulsion, reduce risk of recidivism

MIOCR Decision Tree



- GAIN-SS: Global Assessment of Individual Needs Short Screener
- CANS: Child & Adolescent Needs & Strengths



Juvenile Division Review

Overview of Division

❖ Entry (How youth enter system)

- Intake
- Court

❖ Services (The resources that are provided)

- Placement
- Supervision

❖ Transition (How youth exit system)

- Aftercare
- Resources



Juvenile Justice Action Plan Update

Juvenile Justice Action Strategy

The Juvenile Justice system in Solano County consists of a number of collaborative efforts to provide services to at risk and justice involved youth. The strategy adopted by the JJCC supports services geared toward prevention, early intervention and an overall reduction in recidivism.

Outline for Juvenile Justice Action Plan Report

- I. Introduction
- II. Background and Demographics of Solano County
- III. Definitions of commonly used terms
(prevention, early intervention, diversion, etc.)

Outline for Juvenile Justice Action Plan

IV. Evidence Based Practices

- A. Definition and description
- B. Agency use of validated risk screening and assessment tool
- C. Individualized service plans responsive to screening and assessment results

Focus Groups

V. Existing Continuum of Care

- A. Prevention/Early intervention
- B. Community based services and supervision
- C. Residential intervention
- D. Secure care

Outline for Juvenile Justice Action Plan

VI. Gaps in services

VII. Strategies to meet gaps

VIII. Summary

Focus Groups

(Topics of Discussion)

❖ Introductions

❖ Services

❖ Referral/Assessment

❖ Case Management

❖ Administrative

Focus Group Participants

- Solano County Office of Education (SCOPE)
- Fairfield/Suisun Unified School District (FSUSD)
- Solano County Sheriff
- Benicia Police Department
- Vallejo Police Department
- Probation Department (Field & JDF)
- Public Defender
- Leaders in Community Alternatives (LCA)
- Healthright 360
- Mt. Calvary Church
- Bethel Community Church/Center
- 2B Successful Youth
- Solano Bar Association
- Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention Commission
- Any Others?

Focus Group Participants

❖ Parent Participation

- Are there parent support groups that should be contacted?
- Best way to contact parents (phone, email, survey monkey, etc.)

Discussion

(Action Item)

- ❖ Consider approving the options presented by Julie Truschel and Stacie Moore regarding the Juvenile Justice Action Strategy, the outline and focus group topics of discussion and participants for the Juvenile Justice Action Plan.
- ❖ Consider approving the process on how to engage parents in the development of the Juvenile Justice Action Plan.

Next Steps

- ❖ Focus Groups (date/time/location)
- ❖ Draft of JJAP (Feb 2017)
- ❖ Review of draft JJAP for comments by JJCC (March 2017)
- ❖ Final report of JJCC for approval (April 2017)



Committee Comments



AGENDA SUBMITTAL TO SOLANO COUNTY JUVENILE JUSTICE COORDINATING COUNCIL (JJCC)

ITEM TITLE: Consider a recommendation to approve the options presented by Consultants Julie Truschel and Stacie Moore related to the strategy, outline, and questions for the focus group participants as a part of the update to the Solano County Juvenile Justice Action Plan (JJAP).		JJCC MEETING DATE October 12, 2016	AGENDA NUMBER
Contact:	Donna Robinson		
Phone:	784 – 7614		
	Published Notice Required?	Yes: _____	No: <u> X </u>
	Public Hearing Required?	Yes: _____	No: <u> X </u>

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that the Juvenile Justice Coordinating Council (JJCC):

1. Approve the options presented by Consultants Julie Truschel and Stacie Moore related to the strategy, outline, and questions for the focus group participants as a part of the update to the Solano County Juvenile Justice Action Plan (JJAP).

SUMMARY:

On April 6, 2016, the JJCC approved hiring Consultants Julie Truschel and Stacie Moore to conduct focus groups with stakeholders in order to update the County Multi-Agency Juvenile Justice Action Plan (JJAP). The current JJAP was formally updated in 2005 and since 2008, the Probation Department has provided updates to the plan. As a result in a change in mandates coupled with the current resources available, it is important that the current JJAP be updated to reflect changes in legislation, resources, and agency operations. The JJCC will receive information on the Juvenile Justice Action Plan Strategy, the outline, and the topics of discussions for the focus groups. Approval is needed from the JJCC to ensure that the opinions of all stakeholders are received and considered as a part of the update to the plan.

DISCUSSION:

The information contained in the JJAP includes updates to programs and services geared towards addressing at risk and/or justice involved youth at the following stages: early intervention, prevention, sanctions (graduated and intermediate), residential interventions and secure care. In addition, the plan includes strategies on how to address unmet needs and gaps in services. The plan is posted on the Probation Department’s website and progress is provided at JJCC meetings bi-annually. It is critical that the plan is up to date and that all stakeholders are working together to address the needs of at risk and justice involved youth in Solano County. As a part of the update to the plan, Ms. Truschel and Ms. Moore have developed an outline of the JJAP, topics of discussion for focus groups participants, and definitions of commonly used terms. The JJCC will need to approve the options presented in order to move forward in scheduling meetings for focus group participants in addition to gather historical information that will be included in the plan. A delay in approving the options

presented will delay the completion of the updated JJAP which is scheduled to be presented to the JJCC at the next meeting in April 2017.

FINANCIAL IMPACT:

There is no financial impact related to this item. The costs of the consultants are included in the Probation Department's budget through the Juvenile Justice Crime Prevention Act (JJCPA) funding, and was approved by the JJCC on April 6, 2016.

ALTERNATIVES:

The JJCC could choose not to approve the options that are being recommended to include the strategy, outline and topics of discussion for focus groups participants. This is not recommended because a delay in approving the options presented will delay the completion of the updated JJAP which is scheduled to be presented to the JJCC at the next meeting in April 2017 for final approval.

OTHER ORGANIZATION INVOLVEMENT:

Solano County Probation Department

Juvenile Justice Action Strategy

The Juvenile Justice system in Solano County consists of a number of collaborative efforts to provide services to at risk and justice involved youth. The strategy adopted by the JJCC supports services geared toward prevention, early intervention and overall reduction in recidivism.

Outline for JJCC Report Update, 2016

Includes brief details on information covered in each section

- I. Introduction
- II. Background and Demographics of Solano County (need updated statistics*)
- III. Definitions of Commonly Used Terms (prevention, early intervention, diversion, etc.)
- IV. Evidence Based Practices
 - A. Definition and description
 - B. Agency use of validated risk assessment tool**
 - C. Individualized service plans responsive to assessment results
- V. Existing Continuum of Care
 - A. Prevention/Early Intervention
 - B. Community based services and supervision
 - C. Residential intervention
 - D. Secure care
- VI. Gaps in services
- VII. Strategies to meet gaps
- VIII. Summary

Focus Group Questions (Topics for Discussion)

Introductions

Name, agency, and duties performed

Services:

What services do you provide that serve juveniles?

What level of service are you providing?

Where do you fit in the continuum of care? (i.e., prevention, intervention, supervision)

How is the family/community involved in this service?

Do you receive referrals from other agencies or are you a standalone service?

What other agencies do you interact with regarding these services/case planning?

Do you have team meetings with other service providers or referring partners?

Referral/Assessment:

Describe how a client is referred to you (via court, self-referral, social services)

Is there ever a time that clients are considered not appropriate for service?

How do you assess the level of service needed? (determine type of assessment)

Case Management:

Describe a typical interaction (office visit, group counseling, coordination of services)

Walk me through a client general experience from referral to termination.

How do you determine when services are complete?

Is there an aftercare component to the services provided?

What is working well with the process? Tell me a success story.

Administrative:

How does your organization focus on evidence based practices?

What service gaps do you see? What are the barriers to providing those services?

How does the budget for these services fit with the number of referrals received?

How do you plan to maintain financial stability for the next 3 years?

Follow up questions will be used when appropriate such as "How does that happen?" "Give me an example..."

Definitions of Commonly Used Terms

Community Based Services- A system for providing appropriate services based upon individual needs while client remains in the home. Whenever possible, services are offered locally to limit disruption.

Diversion Programs - Programs designed with the intent to divert youthful offenders from the juvenile justice system, generally using restorative justice and/or other immediate interventions.

Early Interventions - A system of appropriate coordinated services that supports individuals and families during 'front end' involvement with the criminal justice system.

EBP (Evidence Based Practices) - Criminal justice practices that are proven through longitudinal research to be effective in reducing the risk of recidivism. Core elements include the principles of risk, need, and responsivity, and identify how to best provide services to obtain the most successful outcome.

Prevention Programs - Programs intended to prevent crime by reducing risk factors in the community environment, schools, and the family, while increasing protective factors against crime and delinquency. Effective programs tend to address multiple protective factors under one roof and reflect the cultural values of the juvenile. Purpose is to keep juveniles from entering the juvenile justice system. Examples include truancy prevention, mentoring, conflict resolution skill building, etc.

Protective Factors - Elements that assist individuals in reducing risk for harm. Examples include, but are not limited to: close relationships with parents or other positive role models, prosocial peer groups, community engagement, positive school environment, social skills and a conventional belief system.

Recidivism - An individual's relapse into criminal behavior after receiving sanctions or undergoing intervention for a previous crime

Reentry - The process of returning to the community following a time period of supervision and/or confinement. Reentry planning begins when youth enter an institutional setting so that active plans for success have been made by the time release to the community occurs. Key programming occurs in the community (i.e., housing, employment and substance abuse treatment).

Residential Interventions - A live-in facility providing therapy for substance abuse, mental illness, or other behavioral problems.

Risk Assessment Tools - A tool for obtaining information from interviews or other sources regarding risk for recidivism. A validated risk assessment tool has been proven through research to accurately predict the likelihood of future involvement with the criminal justice system.

Risk Factors - Elements that place individuals at heightened risk for harm. Examples include, but are not limited to: lack of healthy parental guidance and monitoring, disconnect with schooling, lack of prosocial peer groups, substance abuse.

Screening Tool- A simple test performed on a large number of people to identify those who have or are likely to develop a specific outcome.

Secure Care - Services provided to youth when removed from home and confined in a county or state detention facility for juveniles.

Supervision – A period of time in which a client is monitored in the community as ordered by a court instead of serving time in a facility.

Transition Services - Services offered during the time period that spans the final phase of supervision and/or confinement and the first phase of community re-entry that includes pre-release planning with the offender, family, community agencies, and other involved parties.

Wrap-around Services - Services offered across multiple agencies, thereby creating a stronger opportunity for learning. Examples include, but are not limited to: cognitive behavioral therapy, family counseling, mentoring, drug and alcohol therapy, interpersonal skills training. These services should be included as needed based on risk/needs assessments at each level of service. In Solano County, wrap around services for youth in CWS, Mental Health and Probation include home based intensive mental health services provided by a contracted agency. Youth receive wrap around services through the Solano County Interagency collaborative.