COUNTY OF SOLANO, CALIFORNIA SINGLE AUDIT REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Supervisors County of Solano, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County of Solano (County), California, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 21, 2017.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the County's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the County's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Vavrinik, Trine, Day & Co. LLP Sacramento, California

December 21, 2017





INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Supervisors County of Solano, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the County of Solano, California's (County) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the County's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The County's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the County's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the County's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the County's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the County complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the County is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the County's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining funding information of the County as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 21, 2017, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Varrinik, Trine, Day & Co. LLP Sacramento, California December 21, 2017

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Federal Agency Pass-Through Agency			Program	Expenditures to
CFDA Program Title or Cluster	CFDA No.	Pass-through Entity Award ID	Expenditures	Subrecipients
LIS Deportment of Agriculture (LISDA)			_	
US Department of Agriculture (USDA) Pass-Through Programs:				
California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA)				
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	10.025	15-8506-0572-CA 16-8506-0572-CA	\$ 59,080	
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	10.025	15-8506-0934-CA 16-8506-1211-CA	91,626	
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	10.025	15-8506-1164-CA	899	
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	10.025	15-8506-1317-CA 16-8506-1317-CA	54,003	
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	10.025	16-8506-0484-CA 15-8506-0484-CA	123,278	
Total Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care			328,886	
California Department of Education				
Child Nutrition Cluster:				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	48-10488-6051569-01	45,302	\$ 45,302
National School Lunch Program	10.555	48-10488-6051569-01	71,473	71,473
Total Child Nutrition Cluster (10.553 & 10.555)			116,775	116,775
California Department of Public Health (CDPH)				
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children	10.557	4265	2,732,567	
SNAP Cluster:				
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition				
Assistance Program	10.561	4265	635,765	316,391
California Department of Social Services (CDSS)				
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition				
Assistance Program	10.561	1946001347 A7	8,827,293	
Total SNAP Cluster (10.561)			9,463,058	316,391
US Department of Agriculture (USDA) Total			12,641,286	433,166
US Department of Defense (USDOD)				
Direct Program:				
Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Campatible Use and Joint				
Land Use Studies	12.610	Not Applicable	184,368	
Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Advance Planning and		11	. ,	
Economic Diversification	12.614	Not Applicable	250,442	250,441
US Department of Defense (USDOD) Total		••	434,810	250,441
LICE Description of Children Description (IMID)				
US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)				
Direct Programs:				
Section 8 Project-Based Cluster:	14.195	Not Applicable	2,225,538	
Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program	14.193	Not Applicable	181,153	
Continuum of Care Program	14.207	Not Applicable	161,133	
US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Total			2,406,691	
TO				•
US Department of Justice (DOJ)				
Direct Programs:	16.Unknown	Not Applicable	3,653	
Domestic Cannabis Eradication Suppression Program	16.527	Not Applicable	28,325	
Supervised Visitation, Safe Havens for Children Grants to Engage Agreet Policies and Enforcement of Protection Orders	10.327	Not Applicable	20,323	
Grants to Encourage Arrest Policies and Enforcement of Protection Orders	1 < 500	N . A . P . 11	05.000	
Program	16.590	Not Applicable	85,900	
State Criminal Alien Assistance Program	16.606	Not Applicable	169,862	00.000
Equitable Sharing Program	16.922	Not Applicable	362,825	80,000
Direct Programs Subtotal			650,565	80,000
Pass-Through Programs:				
California Office of Emergency Services (CalOES)	16 575	VW16250490	271 206	
Crime Victim Assistance	16.575 16.575	VW16350480	271,286	
Crime Victim Assistance	16.575	XC16010480 XV15010480	53,405 80 587	
Crime Victim Assistance	10.575	A V 13010400	89,587 414,278	
Pass-Through Programs Subtotal			414,270	•
US Department of Justice (DOJ) Total			1,064,843	80,000

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Federal Agency Pass-Through Agency			Program	Expenditures to
CFDA Program Title or Cluster	CFDA No.	Pass-through Entity Award ID	Expenditures	Subrecipients
US Department of Labor (DOL)				
Pass-Through Programs:				
State of California Employment Development Department (EDD)				
WIA/WIOA Cluster:				
WIA/WIOA Adult Program	17.258	K102074	\$ 706,291	
WIA/WIOA Adult Program	17.258	K698397	797,073	\$ 131,141
Subtotal	17.259	K102074	1,503,364 738,255	131,141 47,334
WIA/WIOA Youth Activities WIA/WIOA Youth Activities	17.259	K102074 K698397	205,778	47,334
Subtotal	17.239	K090397	944,033	47,334
WIA/WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants	17.278	K102074	634,814	17,551
WIA/WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants	17.278	K698397	992,103	
Subtotal			1,626,917	
Total WIA/WIOA Cluster (17.258, 17.259 & 17.278)			4,074,314	178,475
US Department of Labor (DOL) Total			4,074,314	178,475
US Department of Transportation (DOT)				
Direct Program:				
Airport Improvement Program	20.106	Not Applicable	883,180	
Pass-Through Programs:				
California Department of Transportation (CalTrans)				
Highway Planning and Construction Cluster:				
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	5923	6,155,145	
California Office of Traffic Safety (OTS)	20, 600	AT 1100 C 1	224 405	224.405
Minimum Penalties for Repeat Offenders for Driving While Intoxicated	20.608	AL1186 Solano	234,495	234,495
Highway Safety Cluster: Alcohol and Drug Impaired Vertical Prosecution Program	20.616	DI1714	220,559	
Pass-Through Programs Subtotal	20.010	DI1714	455,054	234,495
US Department of Transportation (DOT) Total			7,493,379	234,495
US Department of Education (DOE)				
Pass-Through Programs:				
California Department of Education	04.126	20152	50.512	
Rehabilitation Services-Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States	84.126	29153	59,512	
US Department of Education (DOE) Total			59,512	
US Department of Health and Human Services				
Direct Programs:				
Health Centers Cluster:				
Consolidated Health Centers (Community Health Centers, Migrant Health	02.224	N . A . P . 11	1.022.550	
Centers, Health Care for the Homeless, and Public Housing Primary Care)	93.224	Not Applicable	1,033,669	611.068
Partnerships to Improve Community Health Grants to Provide Outpatient Early Intervention Services with Respect to	93.331	Not Applicable	1,202,860	011,008
HIV Disease	93.918	Not Applicable	175,703	
Direct Programs Subtotal	93.916	Not Applicable	2,412,232	611,068
Pass-Through Programs:			2,412,232	011,000
California Department of Public Health (CDPH)				
Public Health Emergency Preparedness	93.067	4265	77,673	
Hospital Preparedness Program (HPP) and Public Health Emergency				
Preparedness (PHEP) Aligned Cooperative Agreements	93.074	4265	646,572	
Project Grants and Cooperative Agreements for Tuberculosis Control Programs	93.116	4265	83,371	
Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Projects_State and Local Childhood				
Lead Poisoning Prevention and Surveillance of Blood Lead Levels in				
Children	93.197	4265	34,118	
Immunization Cooperative Agreements	93.268	4265	107,746	10.000
Pregnancy Assistance Fund Program	93.500	4265	14,421	12,000
Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Cluster:				
Affordable Care Act (ACA) Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home	93.505	4265	908,132	
Visiting Program State and Local Public Health Actions to Prevent Obesity, Diabetes, Heart	93.303	4203	900,132	
Disease and Stroke (PPHF)	93.757	4265	317,922	24,812
2.5etto und bitoke (1111)	73.131	7203	311,722	24,012

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Pass-Through Agency CFDA Program Title or Cluster	CFDA No.	Pass-through Entity Award ID	Program Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant funded solely with				
Prevention and Public Health Funds (PPHF)	93.758	4265	\$ 28,710	\$ 22,633
HIV Care Formula Grants	93.917	4265	206,148	202,258
HIV Prevention Activities_Health Department Based	93.940	4265	214,631	95,435
Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States	93.994	4265	563,988	62,682
California Department of Social Services (CDSS)				
Guardianship Assistance	93.090	1946001347 A7	301,823	
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	93.556	1946001347 A7	268,756	
TANF Cluster:				
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558	1946001347 A7	24,868,759	
Refugee and Entrant Assistance_State Administered Programs	93.566	1946001347 A7	19,145	
Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grant	93.590	1946001347 A7	109,639	
Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Services Program	93.645	1946001347 A7	168,485	
Foster Care_Title IV-E	93.658	1946001347 A7	7,475,400	379,682
Adoption Assistance	93.659	1946001347 A7	2,968,069	
Social Services Block Grant	93.667	1946001347 A7	597,015	
Chafee Foster Care Independence Program	93.674	1946001347 A7	146,156	
California Department of Child Support Services (DCSS)				
Child Support Enforcement	93.563	1-946001347-P-9	8,029,571	
California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS)				
Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)	93.150	14-90354	51,048	
Assistance Program for Chronic Disease Prevention and Control	93.945	14-90354	39,982	19,984
Block Grants for Community Mental Health Services	93.958	14-90354	282,077	268,511
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.959	14-90106	2,479,863	594,086
Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States	93.994	4265	1,826,117	4,895
Medicaid Cluster:				
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	12-89399	3,698,727	
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	1946001347 A7	20,442,063	
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	EP1383841/CMAA: 14-90042	518,778	
Total Medicaid Cluster			24,659,568	
California Health and Human Services Agency (CHHS)				
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services_Projects of Regional and				
National Significance	93.243	1H79TI024969-01	60,368	60,368
Pass-Through Programs Subtotal			77,555,273	1,747,346
US Department of Health and Human Services Total			79,967,505	2,358,414
US Department of Homeland Security				
Pass-Through Programs:				
California Office of Emergency Services (CalOES)				
Public Assistance Grants (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	FEMA-4193-DR-CA, CalOESID:095	704,196	
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	95-00000	319,558	
Homeland Security Grant Program	97.067	095-00000	222,261	170,485
City & County of San Francisco			,	,
Homeland Security Grant Program	97.067	075-95017	88,468	
Total Homeland Security Grant Program			310,729	170,485
US Department of Homeland Security Total			1,334,483	170,485
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 109,476,823	\$ 3,705,476
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NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the County of Solano, California (County) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the County, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the County

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in the prior years.

NOTE 3 – PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES' IDENTIFYING NUMBER

When federal awards are received from a pass-through entity, the SEFA indicates if assigned, the identifying grant or contract number that has been assigned by the pass-through entity.

NOTE 4 - MEDICAID CLUSTER

Except for Medi-Cal administrative expenditures, Medicaid (Medi-Cal) and Medicare program expenditures are excluded from the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. These expenditures represent fees for services; therefore, neither is considered a federal award program of the County for purposes of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards or in determining major programs. The County assists the State of California (State) in determining eligibility and provides Medi-Cal and Medicare services through County-owned health facilities. Medi-Cal administrative expenditures are included in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards as they do not represent fees for services.

NOTE 5 - INDIRECT COST RATE

The County has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of report the auditor issued on whet	her the financial statements audited were prepared in	
accordance with GAAP:		Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:		
Material weakness(es) identified?		No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified		None reporte
Noncompliance material to financial state	ements noted?	No
EDERAL AWARDS		
Internal control over major federal progra	ıms:	
Material weakness(es) identified?		No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified	?	None reporte
Type of auditors' report issued on compli	ance for major federal programs:	
		Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are requ	aired to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	No
Identification of major federal programs:		
CFDA Numbers	Name of Federal Programs or Clusters	
20.205	Highway Planning and Construction Cluster	
93.558	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF Cluster)	
93.659	Adoption Assistance	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish betw	een Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 3,000,000
	Jr Jr. r . g	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		Yes

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

II. FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None Reported.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

III. FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None Reported.

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Finding No.	Description/Program	CFDA No.	Compliance Requirement	Status of Corrective Action
2016-001	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	93.558	Eligibility	Implemented